

Brief information about the project

Name of the project	AP15473303 «Postal and telegraph service in the Semirechensk region - as part of the communication of the Russian empire (1865-1917)
Relevance	The emergence and introduction of communication tools such as post and telegraph in the region, and the growing need for their services make the study relevant. The novelty of the project is that for the first time in the pre-revolutionary Semirechensk region, the system of mass communication was comprehensively studied. Based on new archive documents, the post-telegraph service of Semirechensk region, the social and economic situation of its employees, the scope of their activities are comprehensively considered, and tables are compiled based on comparative-historical methods. In addition, because of geoinformation mapping, the location of post and telegraph institutions in Semirechensk region, a map of the main road routes of postal tracts is created.
Purpose	Purpose of the project is to study the activities of postal and telegraph institutions and the organization of postal services in the Semirechensk region from 1865 to 1917.
Objectives	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Development of features of management of postal and telegraph departments at the level of all Russia and the world, in the region in the 19th-19th centuries.<ol style="list-style-type: none">1.1 Studying the experience of domestic researchers of the postal and telegraph service;1.2 In the study of the history of the Russian Empire and the postal and telegraph service on the territory of Kazakhstan, the study of new theories in the field of domestic and Western historiography, social and human sciences, anthropological sciences.3. Study of the stages of formation of the postal and telegraph system of the Semirechensk region.<ol style="list-style-type: none">3.1 In the Central State Archive of the Republic of Kazakhstan, familiarize yourself with and analyze the funds associated with the postal and telegraph service in the Semirechensk region in the period from 1865 to 1917.4. Conduct a comparative analysis of the status, rights and responsibilities of postal and telegraph employees at the level of the Russian Empire and Kazakhstan as a whole;<ol style="list-style-type: none">4.1 Analyze the features of the status, rights, and obligations of postal and telegraph employees.5. Determination of the social, economic and cultural impact of the postal and telegraph service on the region;<ol style="list-style-type: none">5.1 Preparation of the introduction to the monograph “Development of the postal and telegraph service in the Semirechensk region (1865-1917)”5.2 Preparation of Chapter 1 of the monograph Development of the postal and telegraph service in the Semirechensk

	<p>region (1865-1917). Organization and management of the postal and telegraph service in the Semirechensk region (1865-1917)</p> <p>5.3 To become familiar with the history of the development of the imperial communications system and the experience of researching individual practices of the Russian Empire, consultation was obtained from specialists from the Russian, East European and Central Asian Research Institute at the Henry Jackson Faculty of International Relations. University of Washington.</p> <p>6. Compiling, based on the collected materials, a map of postal and telegraph routes and main stations in the Semirechensk region as a type of communication.</p> <p>6.1 Compiling a map of postal and telegraph lines and main stations in the Semirechensk region as a type of communication based on the collected materials.</p>
Expected and achieved results	<p>A comparative analysis of the features of the postal and telegraph department in the late 19th and early 20th centuries was carried out at the level of Russia and the world, in the region. To simplify payment for mail, the route book “Postal Road Worker” was used as the main data. The next group of analyzed sources was the “Review of the Semirechensk Region”. In the chapter “Public Improvement” in the paragraph “Postal Routes and Stations, Postal Institutions” the main postal routes and the activities of postal institutions are discussed. From archival materials, within the framework of the project, the TsARK 194 fund (Vernensky regional postal and telegraph office of the Turkestan postal and telegraph district. Verny, Semirechensk region 1872-1917) inventory 1, 1-12 file, KROMM 194 fund 2 inventory 13-19 were analyzed case.</p> <p>The 1875 postal routes were mapped using GIS mapping based on the above-mentioned sources published during the period 1777-1901. The map is compiled separately for postal routes and stations throughout Kazakhstan and for individual regions (south, Semirechye, northeast, northwest).</p> <p>The novelty of the proposed project lies in the fact that for the first time the system of mass communications of the Semirechensk region of the pre-revolutionary period will be comprehensively studied. Based on new archival documents, the postal and telegraph service of the Semirechensk region was comprehensively examined.</p> <p>By analyzing documents from the Central Archive of the Republic of Kazakhstan, a catalog on the topic was created; The materials of the following funds were analyzed: f. 194, op.1, op.2 “Vernensky regional postal and telegraph office of the Turkestan postal and telegraph district (18972-1917)”; f.195, op.1. “Lepsinsk telegraph station of the Turkestan telegraph agency, Lepsinsk, Semirechensk region 1887-1894”; f.196, op.1. Lepsinsk postal office of the postal department of the Semirechensk region. 1871-1889; F.41,</p>

	<p>op.1, book I, book 2 2 “Vernensky district administration. 1862-1919”; f.51, op.1 “Vernenskoe city police department”; f.53, op.1 “Bailiff of the 2nd police unit.”</p> <p>Regulatory acts, orders, official letters and statistical reports of central and local postal and telegraphic communications institutions, letters from postal and telegraphic departments of the regional administration were used.</p> <p>The status of the employee is determined, which includes such issues as training, hiring, wages, and calendar plan.</p> <p>Some experience of the postal service was considered in a comparative analysis using the example of European countries. In Germany, using the example of Bavaria, Saxony, Württemberg, Hanover, and in the British Empire, the postal service was considered from the perspective of relations with the colonies, including India.</p> <p>Maps have been compiled showing the features of the location of post offices in the Semirechensk region, as well as the dynamics of their distribution in the region.</p>
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<p>List of publications with links to them</p>	<p>1.ORGANIZATION OF THE POSTAL SERVICE IN THE SEMIRECHENSK REGION (THE SECOND HALF OF THE 19TH CENTURY - THE BEGINNING OF THE 20TH CENTURY)// ҚазҰПУ Хабаршысы, «тарих және саяси-әлеуметтік ғылымдар» сериясы, 1 № 76 (2023), 30-3766. https://bulletin-histsocpolit.kaznpu.kz/index.php/ped/article/view/1346/614</p> <p>2 <u>Communication as a integration factor of the regions: Transportation in Semirechye district Postal service (second half of the XIX century)</u>// Bulletin of KazNU named after al-Farabi, historical serie, Vol 109 No 2 (2023) https://bulletin-history.kaznu.kz/index.php/1-history/article/view/1634</p> <p>3. «Employees of postal and telegraph institutions of the Semirechensk region (second half of the 19th - first half of the 20th century)» («Жетісу облысында пошта-телеграф мекеме қызметкерлері (XIX ғасырдың екінші жартысы-XX ғасырдың бірінші жартысы)»). // Scientific journal «Bulletin of NAS RK, No 6 (2023) https://journals.nauka-nanrk.kz/bulletin-science</p>
<p>Patents</p>	<p>-</p>